

What does it take to keep QI going for years and years...?

BMJ / IHI international forum – London 2024 Session F1









Chencrothers

Sustaining
Quality
Improvement
Over Time



HAVE YOUR SAY We want to hear from you!

Polling Question #1:

How long has your organization's current quality improvement journey sustained?

Polling Answers

Wait..., What?

< One Year

1-2 Years

2-5 Years

5-10 Years

Over 10 Years

HAVE YOUR SAY We want to hear from you!

Polling Question #2:

What do you believe is the biggest barrier to sustaining your journey?



Five Key Themes

- Leadership & vision
- Culture
- Embedding into management systems
- Keeping it fresh
- Results



Leadership and Vision

Covering two things that sustain leaders:

- Leadership style... the type of leadership that lasts
- Leadership tools... that enhance resilience and longevity

Have a
Vision, not a
Map.
A Vision for a
better place.



Let Purpose be your guide

Researchers at the London School of Economics analyzed more than 50 studies for a 2011 paper that looked at what gets people charged up at work. They concluded that we give our best effort if the work gets us interested and excited, if we feel that it's providing meaning and purpose, and if others appreciate what we're doing.

"It Pays to Give Thanks at the Office," Wall Stree Journal

Being connected to what matters to you....

Gives ownership

Empowers

Motivates

Excites

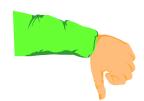
Inspires

Improvement: a vehicle for positive change



Leadership Approach

Leaders as lonely hero figures



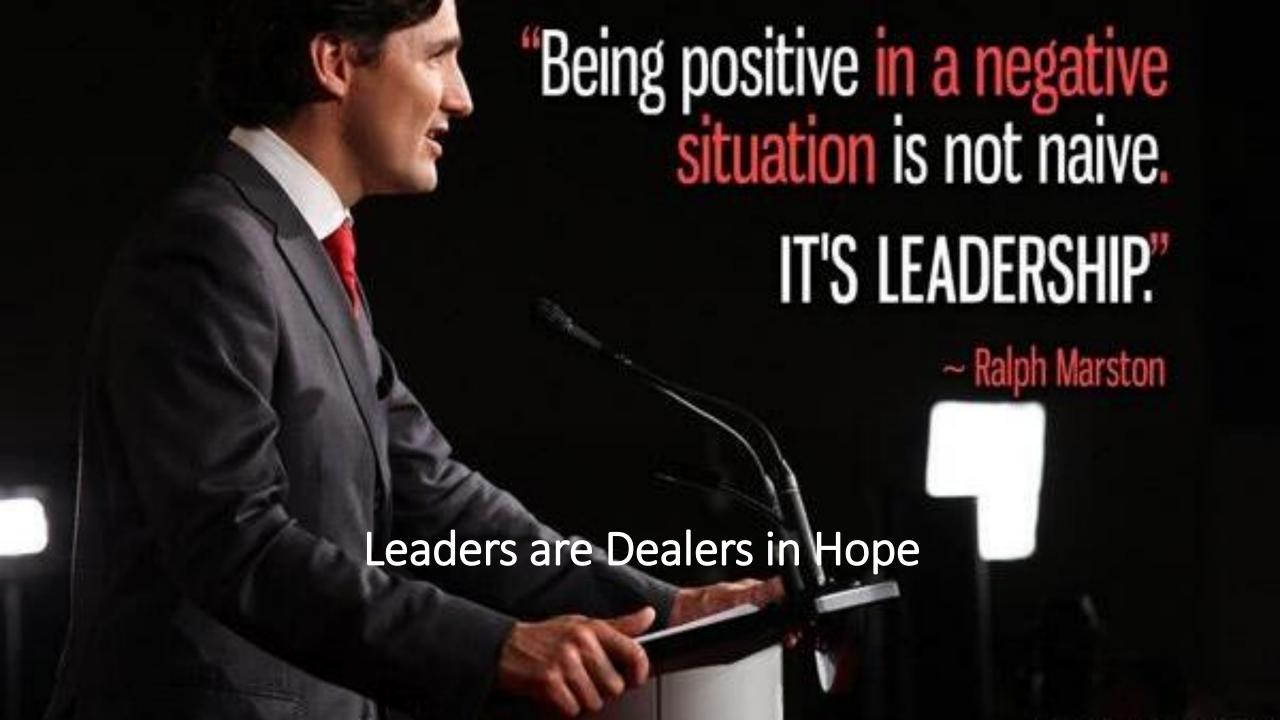
Leadership as a community of leaders - "Distributed Leadership"



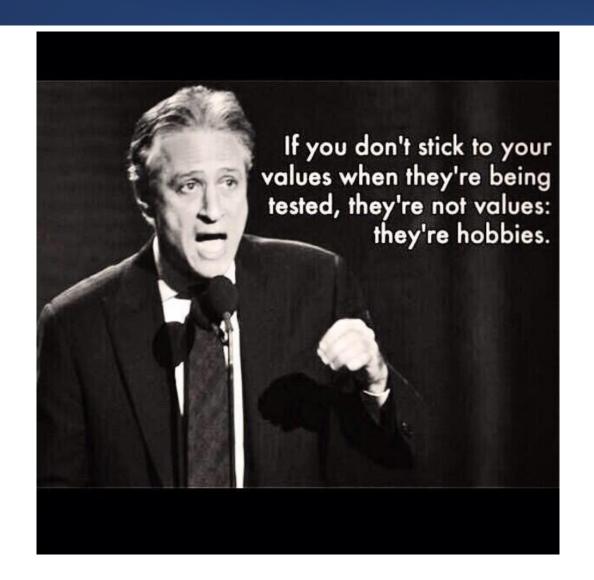
The role of Leaders...Community of Leaders

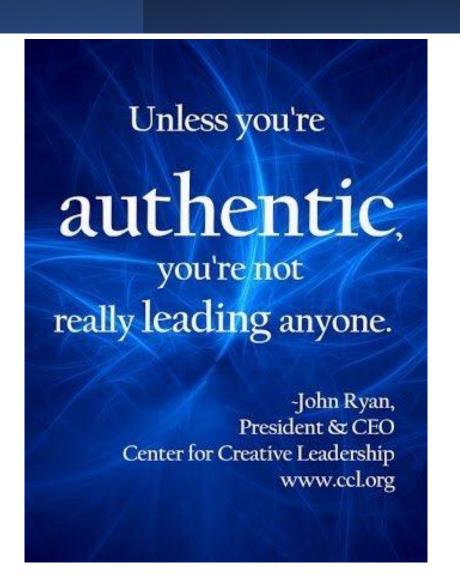
You're going to come across people in your life who will say all the right words at all the right times. But in the end, it's always their actions you should judge them by. It's actions, not words, that matter." — Nicholas Sparks



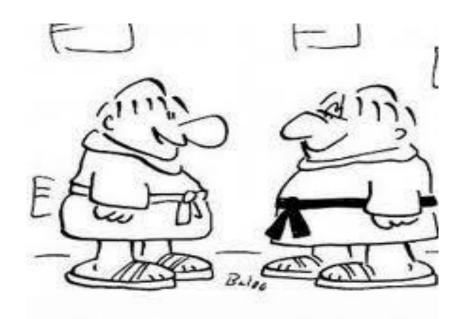


The importance of authenticity





HUMBITION



"No kidding? — a black belt in humility?"

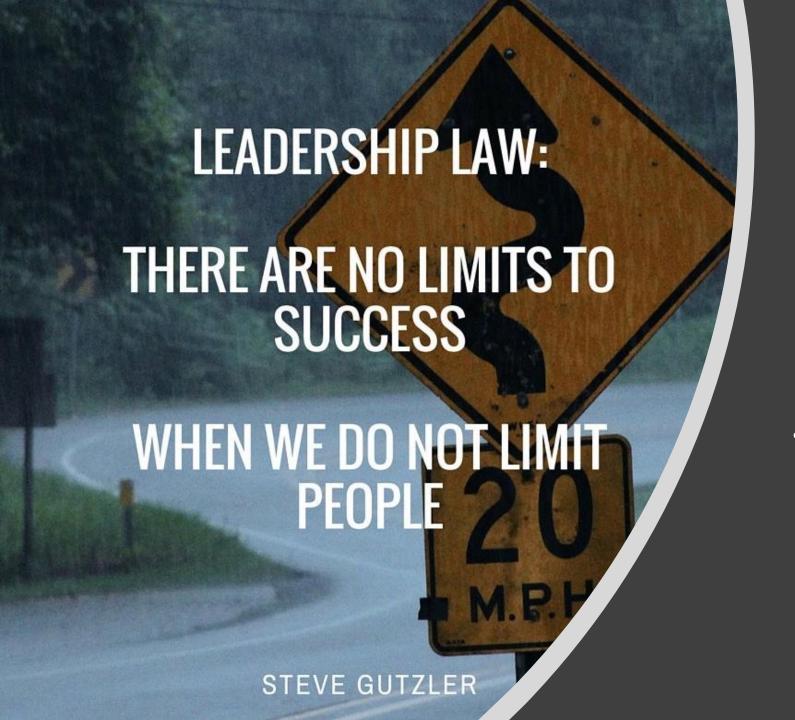




Leadership creates the Culture

Make sure it is a Culture that sustains you







Empower those we lead

Have a Coach or Mentor



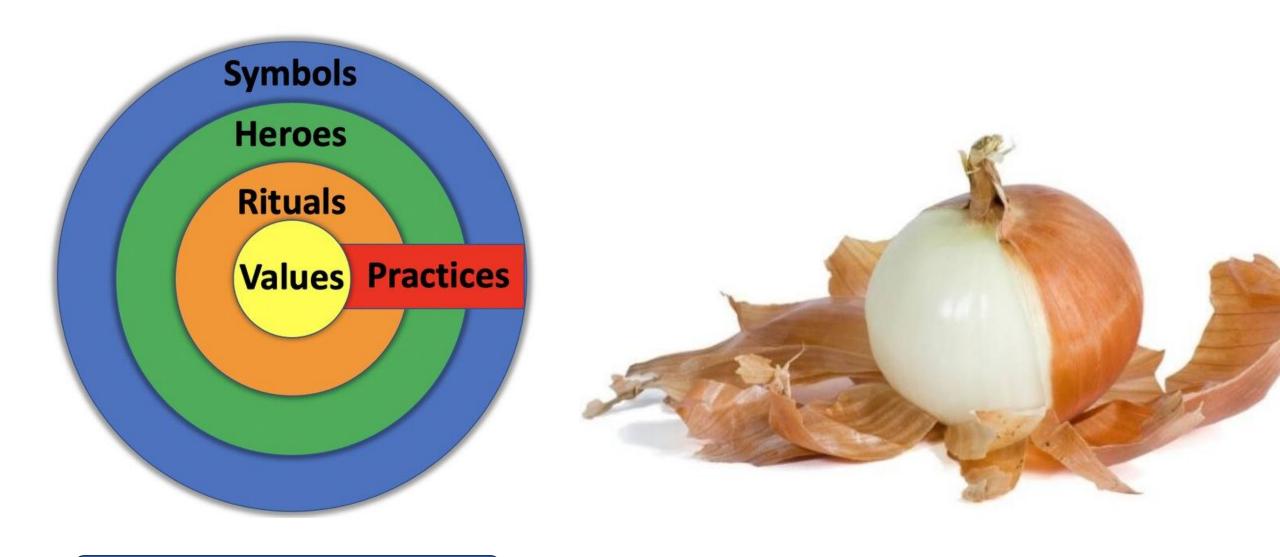


Some Practical Tips

- Walk your patch...draw energy from your people
- Don't think you can pull the levers
- Grow your people...then trust them
- Find your home network, community or family
- Have another passion



Culture



Hofstede's culture onion







Appendix 1: System Performance dashboard Long Term Plan () Special cause variation (4 🖖) and when it's of potential concern (4 🖖

treatment in Bedfordshire

problems across Mental Health

services (P Chart) Quality

Waiting for appointments

Weeks waited since last successful contact

Weeks on Caseload

problems across Mental Health

presenting to service in Bedfordshire (I Chart) Quali

Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 Number of Discharges - I chart

quality of life on discharge in Bedfordshire (I Chart)

Sc. do. 25. do. 27. do

presenting in crisis to our crisis pathway (I Chart)

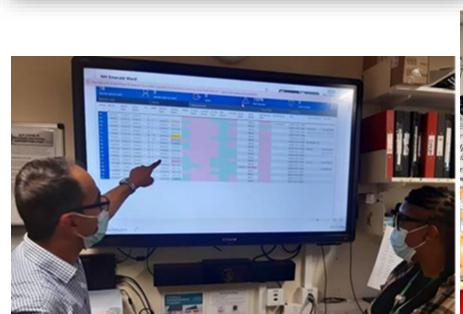
Tier 4 Occupied Bed days East

London excluding leave (I chart) Value

Sep Mar-Mar-Sep Sep Sep Sep Sep

on discharge in Bedfordshire ()







RITUALS TO CONTINUOUS

SELF IMPROVEMENT





Ritual of Live Nourishment

— nourish the body, nourish the mind

Ritual of **Abundant** Knowledge

Ritual of

Physicality

— care for the body, care for the mind

— lifelong learning and self development





Ritual of Personal Reflection

think to thrive and improve daily



— rise with the sun





Ritual of Music

bring joy into the body

Ritual of Spoken Word

— mantras and affirmations





Ritual of Congruent Character

- timeless virtues



— focus only on the meaningful





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Huddles

Regular team reflection

Use of improvement tools

Systematic and consistent problem-solving approach

Rituals and practices

Feedback, evaluation, leading to action Structured leadership walkrounds

Standard work

Language – curiosity, testing, learning from variation

6. Control Systems

The control mechanisms within the organisation - finance, performance management, results, rewards.

1. Stories

The narrative, stories and examples spoken about within the business.

5. Power Structure

The way power is managed and handled. The pockets of power within the organisation.

Cultural Paradigm

2. Rituals & Routines

The unspoken rules and ways of doing things.

4. Org Structure

The way an organisation is explicitly and implicitly structured used in the organisations.

3. Symbols

The physical and metaphorical symbols used in the organisations.

What is a Management System?

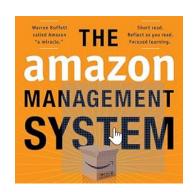


A structure, systemic, and measurable approach for a whole organization to link goals to strategy to action, where:

- Goals defined by vision, mission, purpose,
- Strategy cascade from goals, and
- Activity at all levels aligned to goals and prioritized



A powerful system to help leaders and organizations create the focus, direction, and alignment necessary to drive and sustain measurable results.



A Business Engine That Creates Extraordinary Value for Both Customers and Shareholders.

One Example

Virginia Mason's Improvement System

Virginia Mason Production System® (VMPS)

Respect for People

Safe and Respectful Environment

Engage Individuals and Teams Patients as Customers and Partners



Improving the Flows of Healthcare



Continuous Improvement

Increase Reliability and Effectiveness

Lead in Quality Care Accelerate the Impact of Improvement







World-Class Management
Strategic Alignment, Cross-Functional Management, Daily Management



VMPS Principles, Tools and Methods
Eliminating Waste, Value Streams, Plan-Do-Study-Act, Innovation, Mistake-Proofing



Make it your own

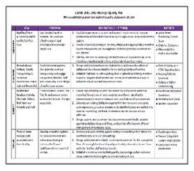
Master the basics



Strategic Alignment



Multi-Year Plans



Annual Goals



Departmental Plan/Goals

☑ Be There ☑ Share ☑ Prepare



The Golden Thread



Cross-Functional Management:

Breaking Down
Organisational Silos

Creating Alignment

Focusing on the Journey of your Patient



Daily Management

1) Visual Management Create linked visual systems that drive action 2) Daily 6) Daily Kaizen Accountability **Process** Coach staff ideas through daily management Establish rounding process at all levels 3) Leader 5) Reliability Standard Work Consistently verify the Routinely complete key health of processes and activities necessary to systems run and improve the business 4) Root-Cause **Analysis** Ask why and use data and analysis to attack problems

Know your business

Knowing the Current State Run your business

Creating stability and reliability

Improve your business

Leading improvement and innovation



A High-Functioning Management System that Focuses on:





Keeping it Fresh

"Getting started, keeping going, getting started again – in art and in life, it seems to me this is the essential rhythm not only of achievement but of survival...."

Seamus Heaney



Its takes Persistence

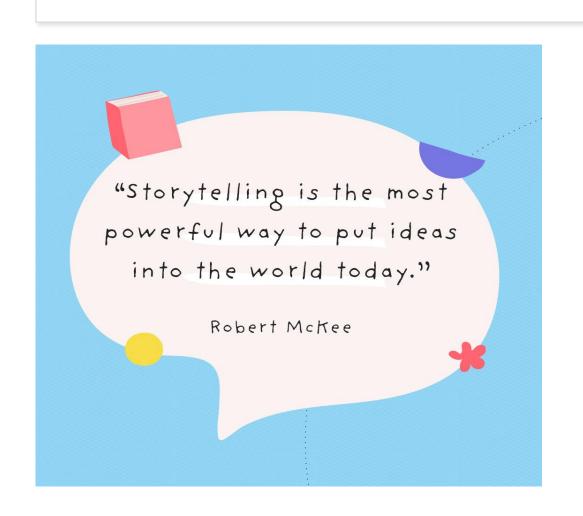
- 90% Perspiration
- 10% Inspiration
- Keep refreshing the message... the How, but not the what.



Keep reflecting on Progress....



Connect with People's Hearts...





The Local Leader...more voices

You're going to come across people in your life who will say all the right words at all the right times. But in the end, it's always their actions you should judge them by. It's actions, not words, that matter." — Nicholas Sparks





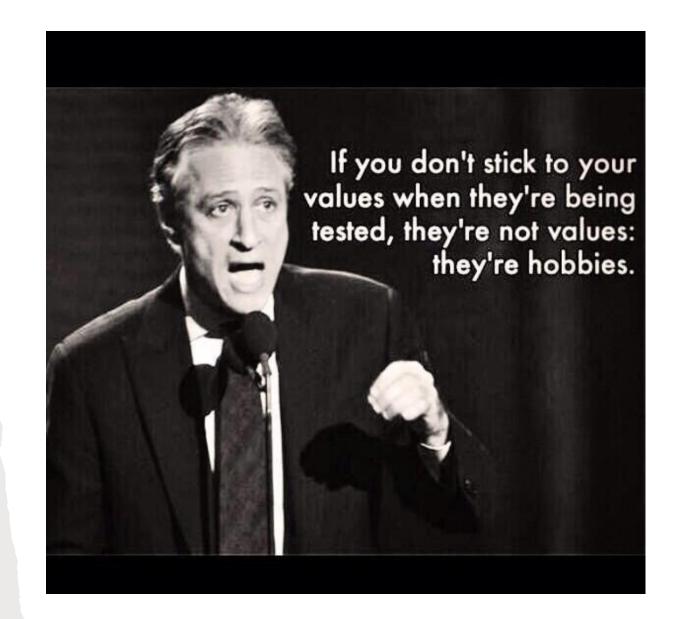
Show you value what's important

Manage the storms; steer towards the Vision



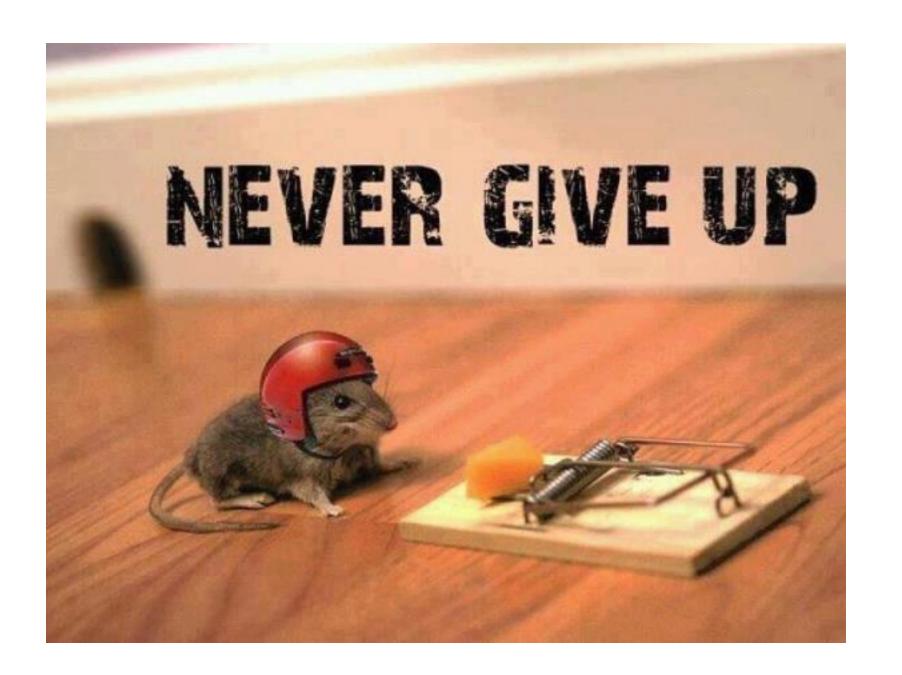


Live it...every day



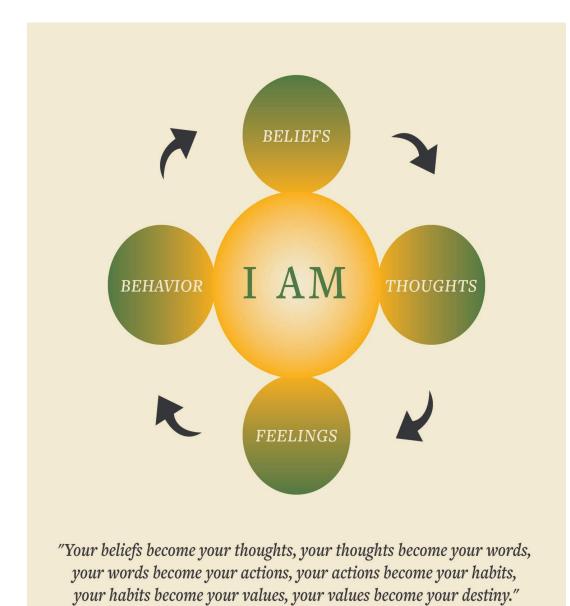
Keep connecting with Purpose

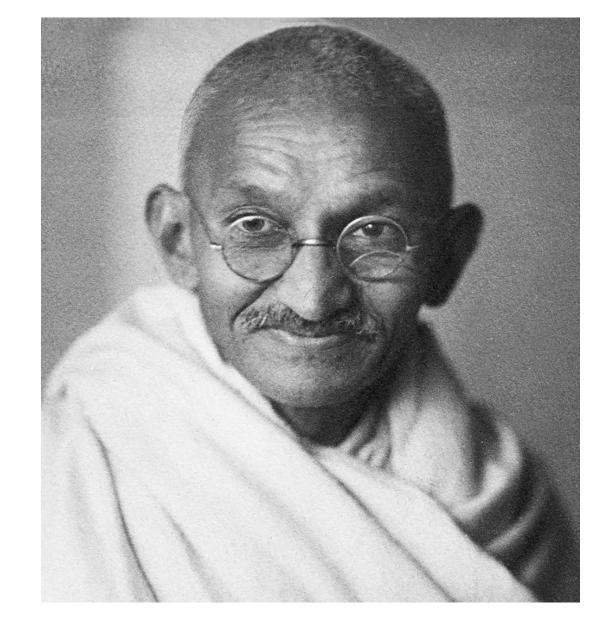


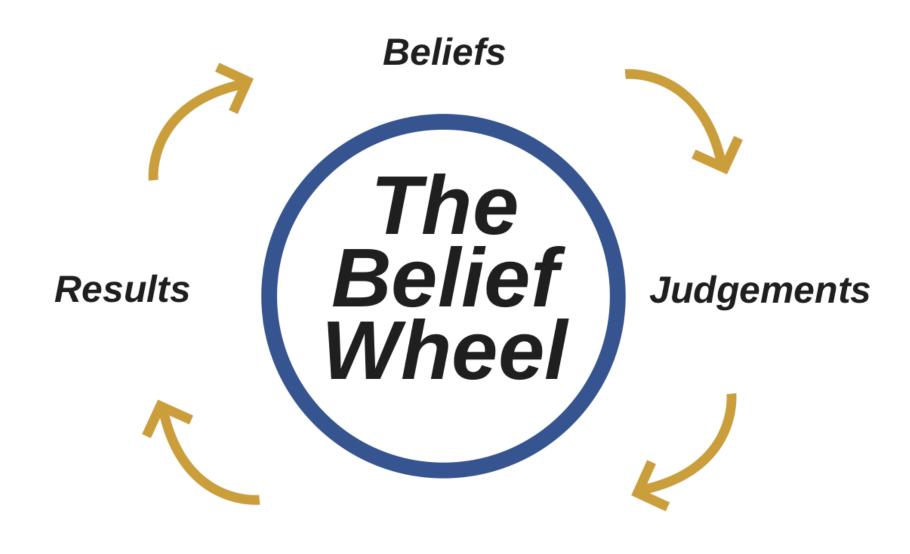




Results







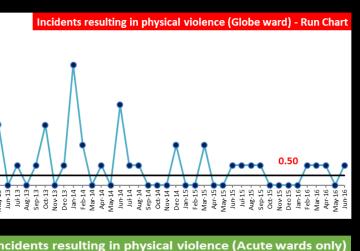
Actions / Non-actions

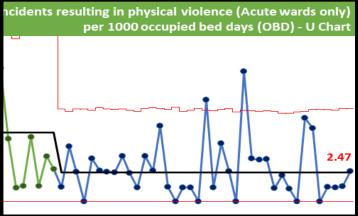


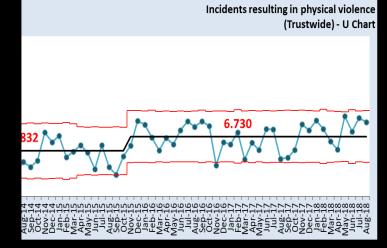
Before



Before







Record numbers waiting for treatment

People waiting for hospital treatment in England (millions)



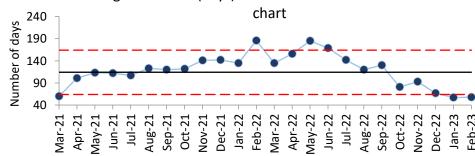
Source: NHS England, data to May 2023

ВВС

TOWER HAMLETS PSYCHOLOGICAL THERAPIES SERVICE

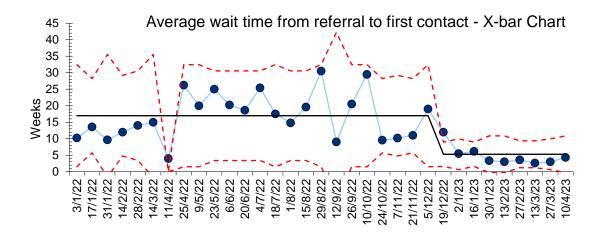
Since May 2022, time from referral to first assessment has been declining

Average wait time (days) from referral to first assessment - I



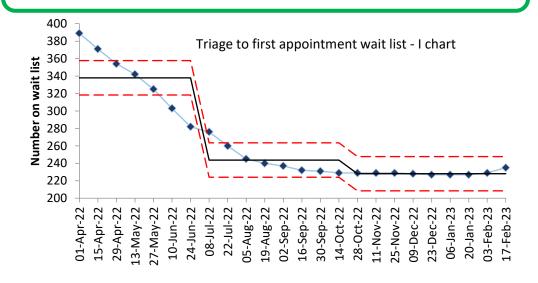
CHILDREN & YOUNG PEOPLE'S EATING DISORDER SERVICE

Reduced wait from referral to assessment by 12 weeks



NEWHAM CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH

Reduced waiting list by 116 people

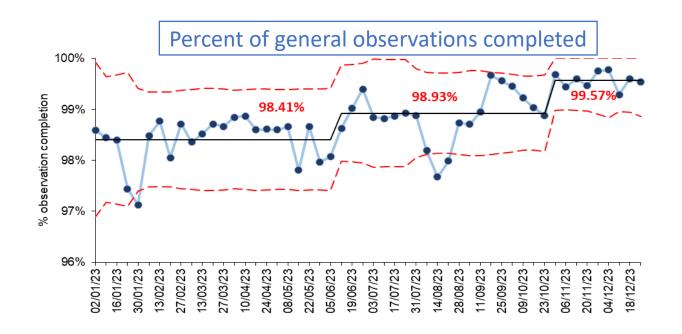


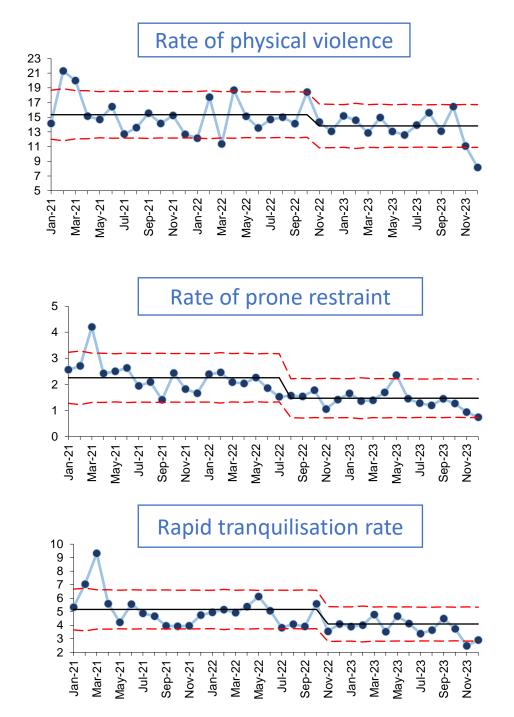
18 month programme across all inpatient wards at ELFT (57 wards)

Stage 1 – creative local ideas about how to improve therapeutic engagement and observations

Stage 2 – test of scale for three ideas with high degree of belief

Stage 3 - implementation

























Questions from the audience – using Menti