# National network for End-of-life care in Sweden

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## Objectives

- Challenges
- What would You do?
- Starting up
- Content
- Introducing methods
- Lesson learnt so far

#### Sweden – Health care providers

- 21 County councils
   Hospital care and primary care (but not home care or nursing homes)
- 290 Community boards
   Home care, short stay homes, nursing homes
- 10 000 000 people in Sweden
- 400 000 staff
- 1 000 reporting units
- •>90 000 deaths a year (1 700 per reporting unit)
- < 70 000 expected deaths take place among all care providers



Area: 447 435 sq km People: 10 100 000 People/sq km: 23 Area: 35 980 sq km People: 23 500 000 People/sq km: 652



#### Discussion

- Think about how Your Health care is organized
- On what level would You like to form a network?
- Would the answer be different if Your objective is to change the system or if You just want to improve a well defined topic?

## Sweden – National Quality Registers

- Collecting patient data representing quality
- >100 different Registers based on desease, surgical procedure or profylactic/national care plan work
- Aggregated data available in public
- 6 Regional centers to support the Registers

- Support the use of data
  - Reports
  - Yearly conferences
  - Regional conferences
  - Help desk
  - Standard reports on the website
  - Limited query tools on the website
- NEED FOR NETWORKS?

#### Starting up – palliative care Network

- Introducing idea on Regional conferences
   Testing technique locally
- Forming 3 network opportunities. Technical disaster first meeting.
- Stable technique in place introduction and homework

#### Discussion - content

- How to mix the groups
   By desease by organisation by End of Life care
- Topics
   Methods for solving medical issues methods for changeing routines and habits

#### Network participants

- Offer was given at Regional conferences during autumn 2018
- 10 care givers participated equals 1 % of all care givers
- Mixture of communities (7 000 32 000 people)
- Specialised Palliative teams
- Hospitals showed some interest but did not participate this time

#### First meeting – organize your workplace

- Networking NOT giving a digital lecture
- Presentation of members and what to come
- Importance of time for local work
- Finding Your own data
- Mandatory to work with pain assessment and oral assessment
- Finding a way to share results with coworkers at home



#### Urval

Spara urval för alla rapporter

**PERIOD** ^ Från År 2018 Månad September

Till

Å	r 2019	Månad	September

KÖN V ÅLDERSGRUPP V **VERKSAMHET** ^

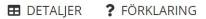
Filter

- ▶ ☐ Jämtlands län
- ▶ ☐ Jönköpings län
- ▶ ☐ Kalmar län
- ▶ ☐ Kronobergs län
- Norrbottens län
- ▶ 🔲 Skåne län
- ▶ ☐ Stockholms län



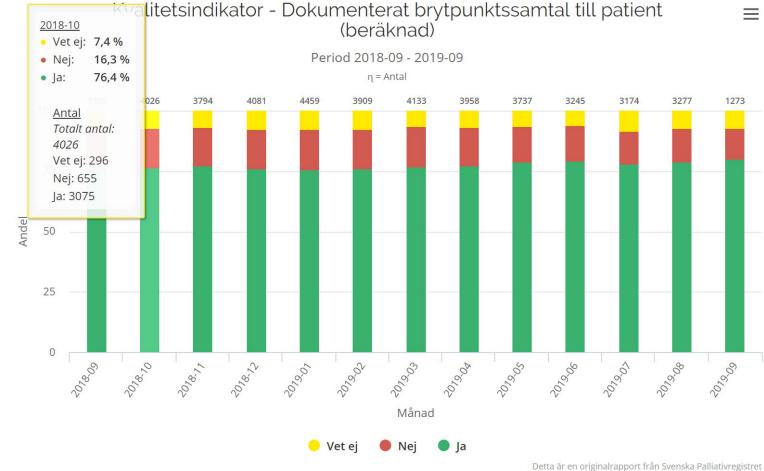












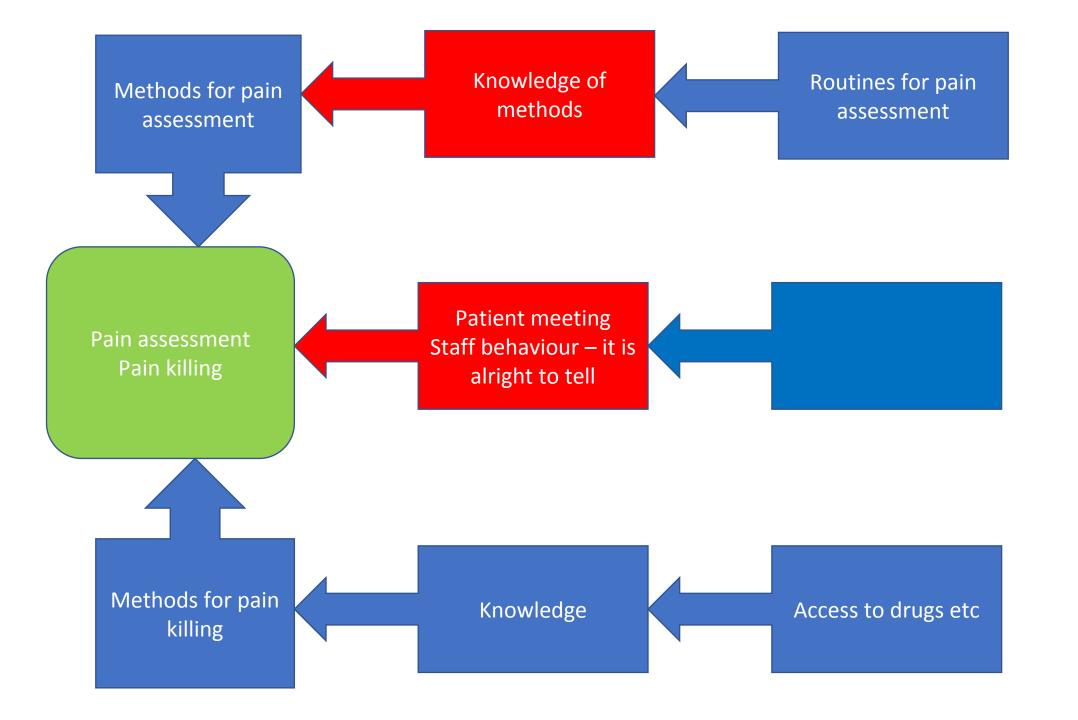






#### Second meeting – introducing new methods

- Catch up and questions
- Introducing drivers
- Make Your own driver diagram

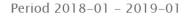


#### Third meeting - meassures

- Catch up and questions
- Seven indicators of good End-of-life care
  - Information about change from life prolonging to End-of-life
  - Pain assessment
  - Oral assessment
  - No pressure ulcers stadium 2-4
  - Opioids prescribed
  - Not die alone
  - Offering talk to next of kin after death
- Make a plan for intervention (PDSA cycle)

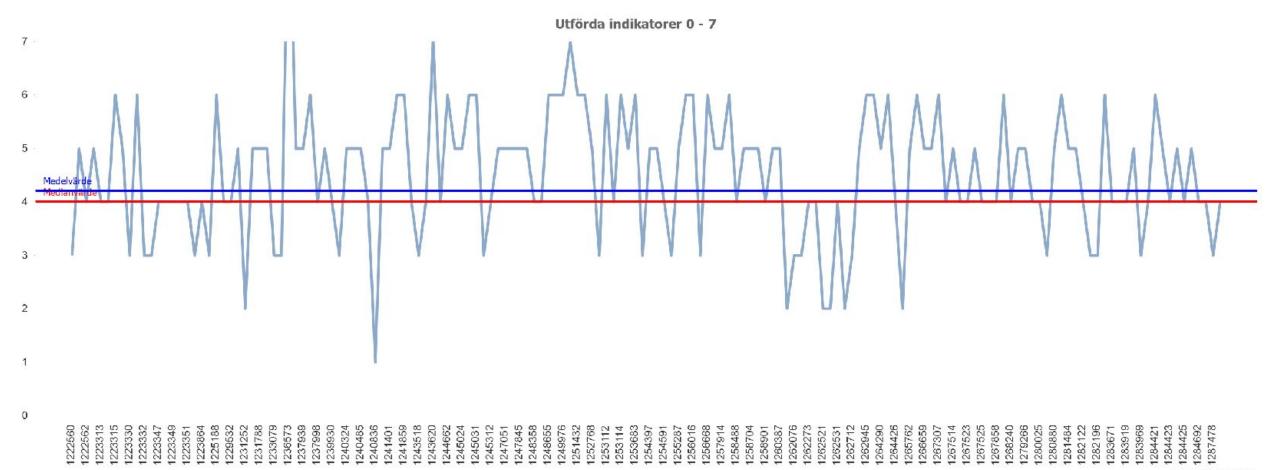
## From official portal – pain assessment

#### Smärtskattning utförd sista levnadsveckan

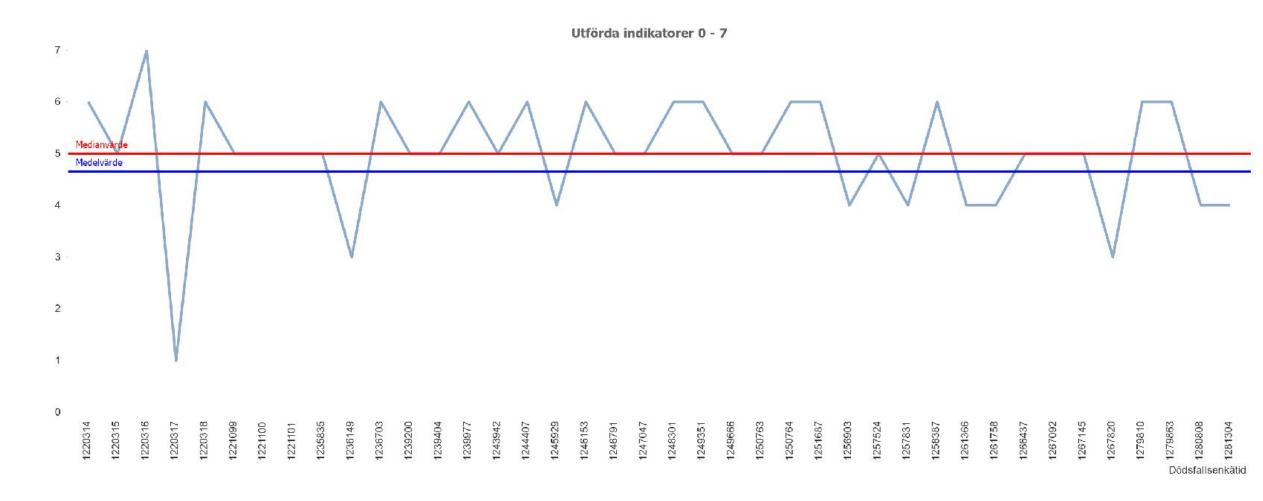




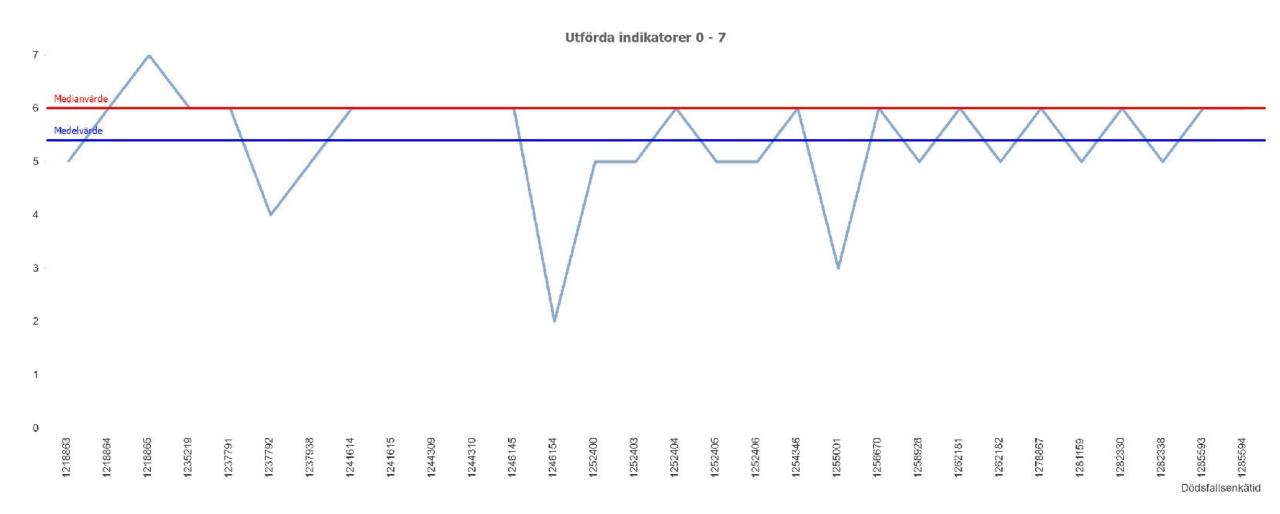
## Introducing Run chart



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#### And then....

- Year 2019 reduced fundings
- Board of the Palliative Register don't want to continue
- National board of Quality improvement starts a palliative team within the team for Elderly – needs a couple of years to catch up
- Swedish Association of Palliative Medicine starts a group for quality indicators for the new subspeciality Palliative care
- This networking has been forced to take a break but the members still like the concept

## Pain assessment today

#### Smärtskattning utförd sista levnadsveckan

Period 2018-01 - 2019-09



#### Conclusions

- Care givers in Sweden need to learn more about improvement work
- Learning from others in a network is a good thing
- Culture (improvement is part of daily care work) and funding are critical parts for sustainability
- Initiative on a micro, meso or macro level is still an open question in Sweden

#### Thank You – from my garden



#### Thank You – from my garden

