




Don't forget to join in the  
conversations on twitter  
Tweet us at **#quality2019**

**E4 #qfe4**

# **Integrating services for vulnerable populations - examples from drug recovery and getting people back in work**



**Lee Middleton,**  
Glasgow Alcohol and Drug  
Recovery Service

**Kathryn Paterson,**  
Scottish Government

**David Hutchison-McDade,**  
NHS Fife

**Chair: Liz Sadler,**  
Scottish Government

# Housekeeping

Let us know if too hot or too cold!

All Teach All Learn

Interactive – please feed in questions and comments!

Have fun!

Please tweet #quality19



# Session Objectives

1. Develop a better understanding of two care/support models (one within Glasgow Alcohol and Drug Recovery Services, the other is a pilot called 'Health & Work Support')
2. Identify the opportunities and challenges when applying quality improvement within a new area.
3. Understand the challenges in engaging some groups in traditional care models
4. Recognise the opportunities for collaborative and cohesive approaches within own organisation/context.

Timing	Summary
13.15-13.20	Welcome and session objectives
13.20-13.35	Overview of combined community drug recovery and hepatitis C treatment clinic (within Glasgow Alcohol and Drug Recovery Services)
13.35-13.50	Overview of Health & Work Support pilot
13.50-14.00	Q&A
14.00-14.15	Discussion and reflection (delegates to discuss 3 questions with the person sitting beside them)
14.15-14.30	Three volunteers to provide feedback on discussion to the room. Close

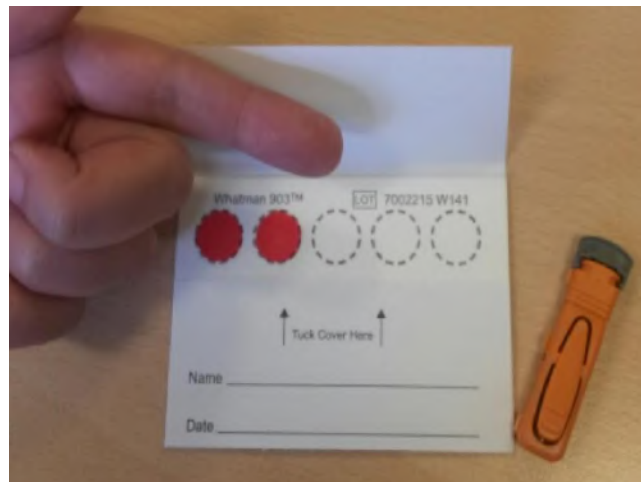
# Combined community drug recovery and hepatitis C treatment clinic

Dr Lee Middleton

Glasgow Alcohol and Drug Recovery  
Service

# Background

- OST clinics in Govan
- Average caseload of 200
- Regular HCV testing (uptake >98%)
- Approx. 1/3 active HCV



# Problem

- Poor engagement with available hospital based treatment service
- Chronic, untreated HCV
- How to increase engagement with assessment?
- How to increase treatment?





# The plan

- Offer one-stop drug recovery service and HCV treatment clinic
- Work collaboratively with hospital services to ensure continuity of care
- Maintain engagement with a view to quick assessment/treatment



# Staff

- Two addiction nurses
- Senior HCV addiction nurse
- Medical officer
- Hospital clinical nurse specialist
- Third sector HCV support service



**Waverley Care**  
making a positive difference

# Interventions

- Liver assessments
- Fibroscans
- Direct-acting antiviral (DAA) medication
- OST
- Harm reduction
- Befriending and HCV 1:1 support



# Interventions



# Results

	HCV Clinic (%)	Hospital (%)	Overall (%)	p-value
<b>Allocated</b>	35 (47.3)	39 (52.7)	74 (100)	
<b>Gender M/F</b>	29/6 (82.9M)	26/13 (66.7M)	55/19 (74.3M)	
<b>Treatment completed</b>	18 (51.4)	9 (23.1)	27 (36.5)	0.011
<b>Continuing engagement</b>	16 (45.7)	8 (20.5)	24 (32.4)	<0.001
<b>Untreated/ disengaged</b>	0 (0)	15 (38.7)	15 (20.3)	<0.001
<b>Deceased</b>	1 (2.9)	7 (17.9)	8 (10.8)	0.036

# Cirrhosis



- Different care pathway involving consultant review
- 24 patients found to have cirrhosis
- 12 allocated to each clinic
- Combined clinic – all treated or continued engagement
- Hospital services – 3 treated/engaged, 7 disengaged, 2 deceased

# Drug use

	HCV Clinic (%)	Hospital (%)	p-value
<b>Treatment completed</b>	18	9	
<b>Reported drug use pre-treatment</b>	14 (77.8)	5 (55.6)	0.234
<b>Reported reduced/no drug use during treatment</b>	13/14 (92.8)	0/5 (0)	<0.001
<b>Maintained reduced/no drug use 3 months post treatment</b>	6/13 (46.2)	n/a	



# Pollok Outreach

- Caseload average of 250 OST patients
- Embedded annual BBV testing
- 54 identified cases HCV
- 47 either treatment ready or complete
  - 35 outreach (74%)
  - 12 hospital





# Next Steps

- Remaining untreated patients absorbed into Govan combined clinic
- New patients transferred when OST stabilised
- Continue outreach work in Pollok
- Establish combined clinic/outreach in South East



# Summary

- Combined clinic more effective than traditional care model
- Reduction in all cause mortality
- Reduced drug use, sustained post-treatment
- Easily to replicate or adapt



# Thank you

lee.middleton@ggc.scot.nhs.uk

# Acknowledgements

- Lesley Graham, senior HCV addiction nurse
- Christine McNeill, clinical nurse specialist
- Jennifer Kelly, addiction pharmacist IP



## Health & Work Support Pilot - Fife and Dundee



# What is the Health & Work Support Pilot?

- 2 year trial of a new access channel in Fife and Dundee
- Integration of current health and work services
- Single point of contact for health and work support (telephone line and web access)
- Fast access to support.



# Who is Health & Work Support for?


- Those struggling to stay at work or absent from work with a health condition/disability
- Recently unemployed (up to six months) due to health conditions/disability.
- Employers in the Fife or Dundee City area who require general or specific advice and support on health, disability and work issues.

# Health & Work Support – process overview





# Aims and Outcomes

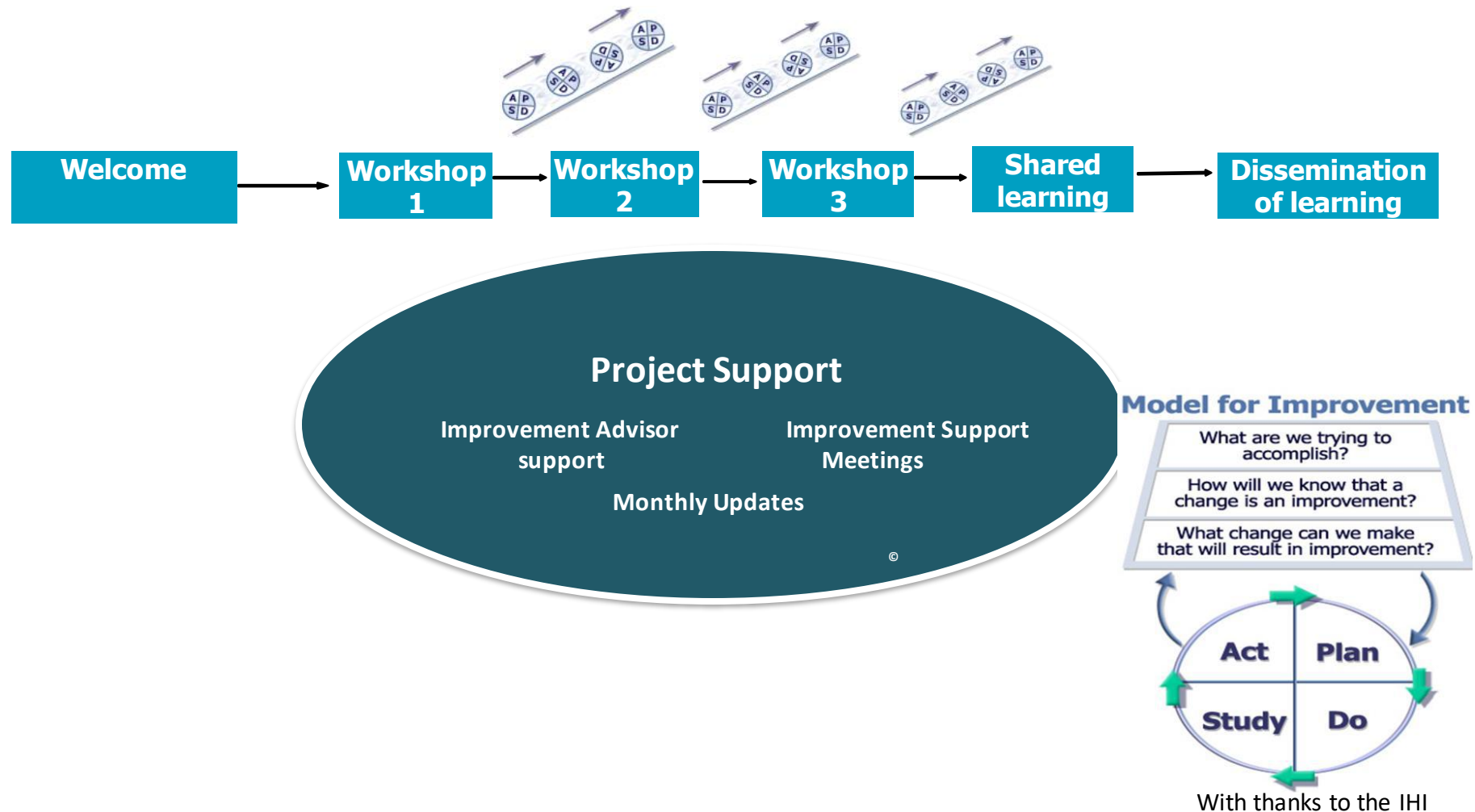


**Make it easier for those who need support to get help when they need it**

**Support people to move into and remain in sustainable employment**

**Reduce health-related absenteeism, job loss and improve levels of productivity**

# Improvement Programme Structure



# Health & Work Support – use of improvement methodology

High level aims for Health & Work Support

Local improvement projects supporting the high level aims





# Health & Work Support Improvement Programme

Workshop 1  
October 2018

NHS  
National Health Service

Health & Work  
Support



Health & Work  
Support



**Health & Work Support  
Improvement Programme  
2018-2019**

**David Hutchison-McDade**  
Mental Health Nurse, NHS Fife

# AIM

The Health and Work Support pilot in Fife will achieve an increase of an additional 20 enrolments, month on month, by July 2019.



**Aim**  
states what is to be  
achieved, how good  
and by when.

The Health and Work  
Support pilot in Fife will  
achieve an increase of an  
additional 20 enrolments  
month on month.

**Primary drivers  
needed for the aim to be  
achieved**

Increase  
awareness of  
HAWs

Improve quality  
of the service

Referral  
routes

**Secondary Drivers – our  
theory about what needs to  
be in place to deliver the  
primary drivers**

Good engagement with employers; GPs;  
educational establishments, health  
professionals and other stakeholders

Feedback from client

Marketing specific action plan, now in  
place with dates to be achieved.

Better partnership and communication  
with stakeholders (two way process)

Promote referral routes, JCP staff, GP Fife  
forum GP Link workers

Provide an on site presence in JCPs

**PDSA tests**

Drop off materials at  
GP Practices

Providing talks to  
GPs

Notification letters

Presentations to sign  
posters

Networking events

GP Clinics sessions  
with either HAWs  
OR Fife Forum

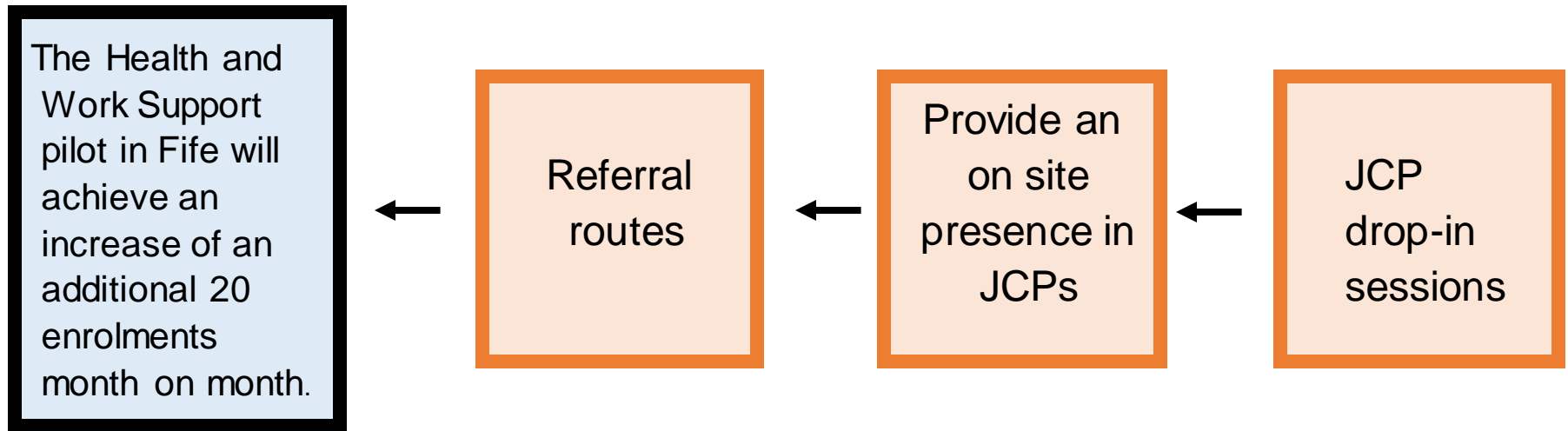
Clip the HAWs  
leaflet onto fit note  
for patients collecting  
the fit note.

Improve accessibility  
for stakeholders to  
contact local HAWs  
team

Complete discharge  
interviews

JCP drop-in sessions

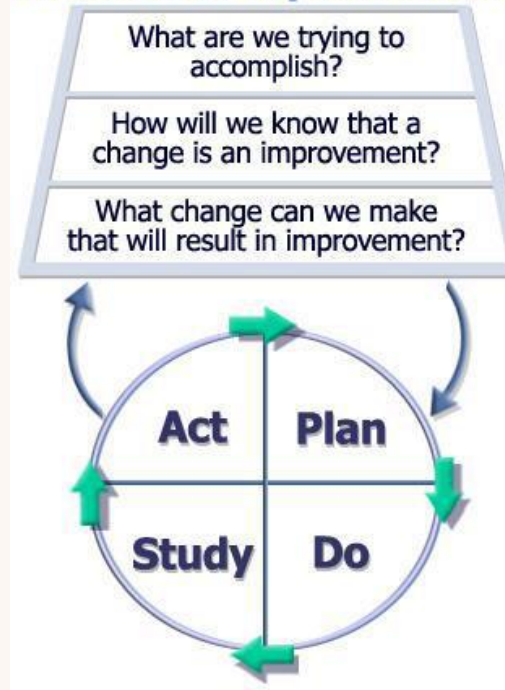
# Driver Diagram





# A model for learning and change

## Model for Improvement



# PDSA Cycles

- **Cycle 1-** Drop-in session in Dunfermline JCP in the afternoon (Sept 2018)- no potential clients attended. Feedback from JCP staff to try morning as people attend with fit notes
- **Cycle 2-** Drop-in session in Dunfermline JCP in the **morning** (Sept 2018) - no potential clients attended. Feedback from JCP staff to try morning as people attend with fit notes
- **Cycle 3-** **Four day launch** event in Cowdenbeath JCP between 15<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> October 2018- launch the service to JCP staff and drop-in clients. We had 5 potential clients attended.
- **Cycle 4-** Drop-in session in **Cowdenbeath** in morning (6<sup>th</sup> November)- 2 potential clients attended
- **Cycle 5-** Started **diarised appointment** slots in Cowdenbeath in morning (20<sup>th</sup> November)- 5 potential clients attended (full diary)
- **Cycle 6-** Diarised appointment slots in Cowdenbeath in morning (4<sup>th</sup> December 2018)- 5 potential clients attended (full diary) **Repeated**
- **Cycle 7-** Diarised appointment slots in **Kirkcaldy JCP** in morning in December 2018- 3 potential clients attended

# What have we learnt?

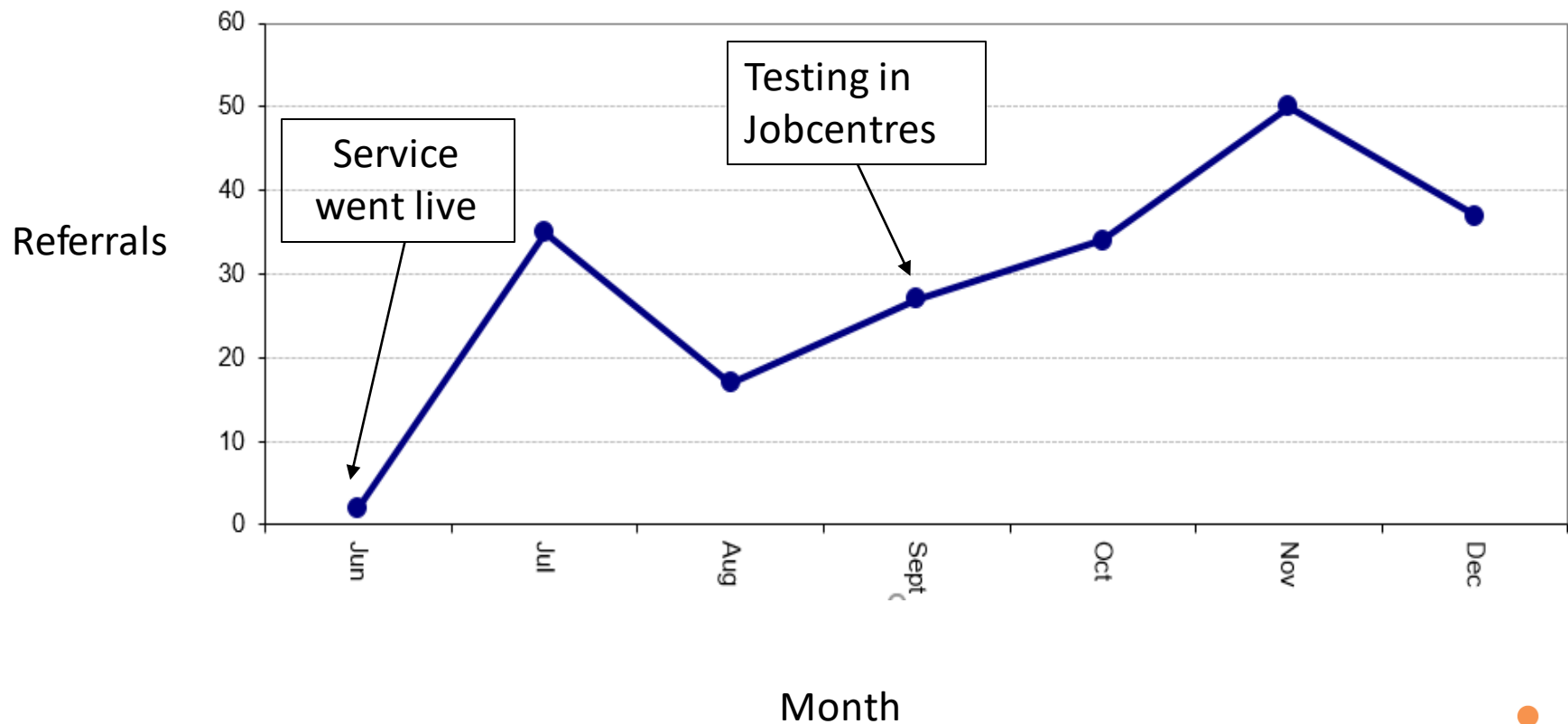
- Diarised appointments have been more successful than drop-in, as it allows the potential client to have a more structured, planned and personal approach.  
**25 new cases have been enrolled since starting diarised clinics.**
- It allows H&WS staff to effectively utilize time when running clinics
- The PDSA Cycles has been an effective tool at allowing us to test out rapid change ideas, along with
  - Building up good working networks with JCP staff.
  - Have a presence within the JCP for staff to ask any queries, and to be there for support to staff e.g work coach had a client who was reluctant to come and speak to me, work coach approached me, and I went to introduce myself to the client, and the client then came and had an appointment.

# What next

We are running other PDSA Cycles, test of change ideas

- H&WS business cards attached to patients Fit notes at GP Practice
- GP Notification letters that their clients are engaging with H&WS

# Number of Referrals Per Month into Health & Work Support Fife June to December 2018



# Challenges





# Opportunities







# Discussion and Reflection

1. What are effective ways to introduce quality improvement to new groups/areas?
2. How can we overcome the challenges in engaging people in services like those shared today?
3. What are the opportunities for more collaborative and cohesive approaches within your own context?