## "Channel Your Inner Stoic" - Seven Actionable Improvement Leadership Tips from Ancient Philosophy - Reflection Questions

- Tables are self-facilitated. We suggest you break up into smaller groups at your table of either pairs or threes.
- Pick one of the principles we have covered that most resonated with you and reflect (find 1-2 other people at table interested in same principle).

Please think about a current piece of improvement work and/or leadership challenge you have right now and how applying this principle might help you. We've provided some reflection questions to stimulate your thinking but <u>please don't feel you have to stick with these – they are just a jumping off pad to get the discussion going.</u>

## Breakout One – please pick one of the following three principles to reflect on:

1. Focus on what you can control:  Work with the system the way it is now. Accept the things that you can't change – political, people, structural or resource constraints. Find ways to work smarter.	<ul> <li>What or who are you trying to control that isn't actually within your control?</li> <li>Are you trying to master yourself or other people?</li> <li>On the basis that all we actually control is what we do and say, and to a lesser extent what we think and feel:         <ul> <li>What could you experiment with doing differently that might lead to a different outcome?</li> <li>What could you experiment with saying/contributing differently that might lead to a different outcome?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2. Take action and lead by example:  Don't put off fixing things. Don't think that it is someone else's problem. Everyone has responsibility for the system they are working on.	<ul> <li>What are you putting off doing?</li> <li>Where are you making excuses rather than taking responsibility?</li> <li>Where and how can I be the most effective role model, right now?</li> </ul>
3. Be virtuous and put aside your ego:  Name one situation you've ever been in that called for more ego – enough said!	<ul> <li>What if you stopped caring what others thought? What would that liberate you to do (or not do?)</li> <li>Where might your ego be getting in the way of progress being made?</li> <li>How can you spot it? What action can you take when you feel the 'warning signs'?</li> </ul>

## Breakout Two – please pick one of the following two principles to reflect on (or feel free to pick another one from principles 1-3)

4. Practice resilience when faced with failure:  Prepare for unexpected consequences — balancing measures. Be realistic about how long things will take and the real-world	<ul> <li>Where is perfectionism holding me back?</li> <li>Am I staying the course, or being steered away?</li> </ul>
5. Act with empathy and understanding: Everything is mutually interdependent.	<ul> <li>Where are my opinions part of the problem?</li> <li>Can I stop thinking I already know and learn something here?</li> <li>What can I learn from others – even people I don't like?</li> <li>How can I work better with others?</li> <li>What would change if I looked for other peoples good intentions?</li> </ul>

## Breakout Three – please pick one of the following two principles to reflect on (or feel free to pick another one from principles 1-5)

6. Eliminate toxic emotions and their effects:  Though hope is not a strategy, hope and ambition are essential; aim for excellence and see obstacles as ways to new ideas and ways to better.	<ul> <li>What do I need to nip in the bud right now in terms of my thinking and how I appear to others?</li> <li>What does what I am feeling say about me rather than what I need to do to be helpful to others?</li> <li>What am I not seeing or hearing which is important here?</li> <li>What would happen if I responded with kindness, and ready to release my agendano matter what?</li> <li>Think of something you are struggling with right now – how can you use this obstacle as an opportunity?</li> </ul>
7. Never blame others; shoulder the burden: Things are constantly more difficult than we expect. We control how we respond to challenge.	<ul> <li>Do I blame others without realising?</li> <li>What is the harder choice I'm avoiding?</li> <li>Why is it hard for me to shoulder the burden?</li> </ul>

These questions are taken from or based on those found in "The Daily Stoic Journal – Ryan Holiday and Stephen Hanselman"