

# L4: Showing effect of quality improvement projects using digitalized audit

-Developing tools for quality improvement

**Ulrik Krogh**  
Specialist consultant



# Goals



Presentation of an audit case from the healthcare sector of Copenhagen



Technical proces of redesigning audit improvement tools



Recipe for a digital and datafied auditflow showing effect

# CV

- **More than 15 years' experience datafying and visualizing quality improvement work and tools in higher education and healthcare sector.**
- **I am currently studying for my second master's degree, a master of data driven organizational development:**
  - **Unsupervised and supervised Machine Learning models**
    - **Natural Language Processing (NLP) technologies**
  - **Digital methods**

## Others

- Master of management and leadership in the public sector including pay for performance-systems, merging etc.
- BA in public administration - quality assurance and development
- Courses in statistics – University of Amsterdam
- Courses in data visualization and business intelligence systems – various private actors

# A brief introduction

Employees: 10.000

Budget: 900 mio. euros

Residents at nursing homes: 3400

# A brief introduction to audit

- To improve the knowledge, skills and competences among healthcare workers
- An auditor (nurse) observes a healthcare worker performing multiple tasks
- Visualizing audit data

# An audit case



The external medical control showed room for improvement...

# Organizational change



We want change,  
especially with more  
learning...

Meaningfull management  
and control...

The learning organization  
is the answer...  
From quality control to  
quality improvement

Three elements which are  
the basis for value-based  
management: Justice,  
trust and learning....



# Initiatives

- Leadership courses on improvement management
- The design and implementation of a quality organization
- Provide nurses and healthcare workers with E-learning courses
- Establishing a department with outgoing quality consultants
- Toolkits for improvement work, such as audit schemes and visuals





# Audit tools

**Medicinhåndtering plejehjem**  
Du mangler at udfylde: 25

Færdiggør Færdiggør + nyt Slet indtastning

I DENNE DEL SKAL DU OBSERVERE, NÅR EN KOLLEGA FRA EN ANDEN AFDELING GIVER MEDICIN TIL EN BEBOER

1. Har din kollega sikret sig, at det er den rigtige beboer, der skal have medicinen?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej

2. Tjekker din kollega, at beboeren får den rigtige medicin?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej  Ikke relevant

3. Giver din kollega medicinen på den rigtige måde?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej

4. Ser din kollega beboer indtage medicinen?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej  Ikke relevant

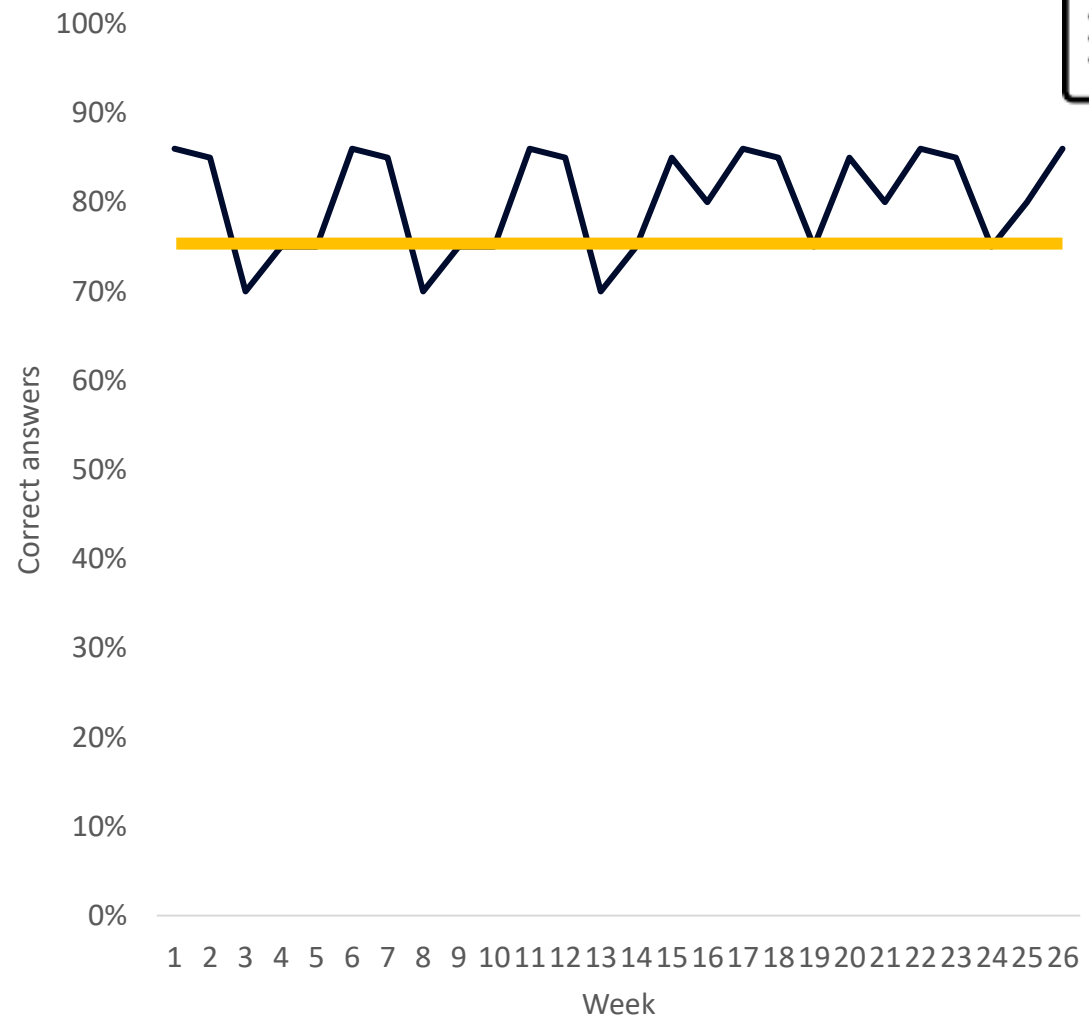
5. Gives medicinen på det rigtige tidspunkt?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej  Ikke relevant

6. Registreres administration af 'ikke dispenserbar' medicin i kortet 'Fast administration'?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej  Ikke relevant

E.g. the medicine is given at the right time? Yes or no

DENNE DEL FOREGÅR, HVOR MEDICINEN OPBEVARES, OG DU SKAL KUNNE SE LMK/DISPENSERINGSKORTET

7. Er doseringsæsker/poser mærket med beboerens navn, ugedag og cpr-nummer?  
 Ja (korrekt svar)  Nej



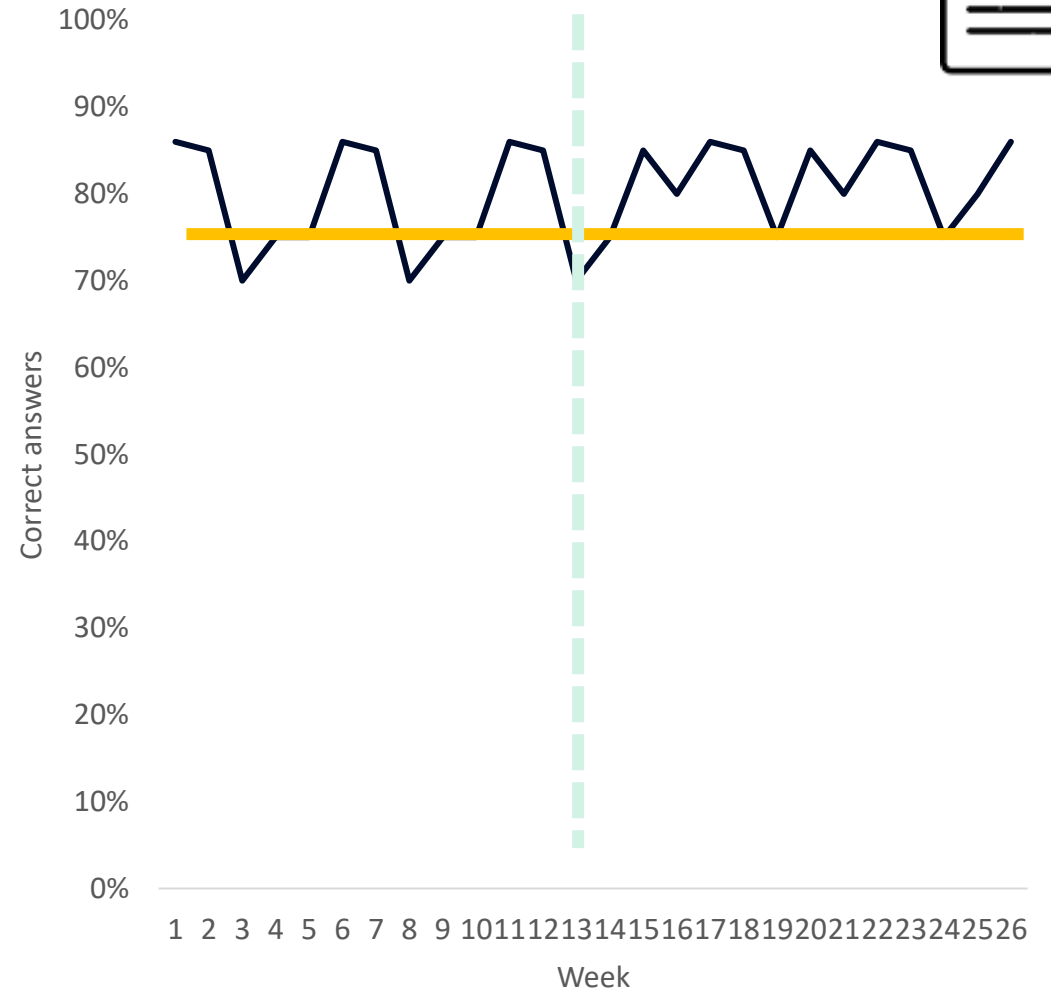
# Controvers

The learning organization is the answer... From quality control to quality improvement

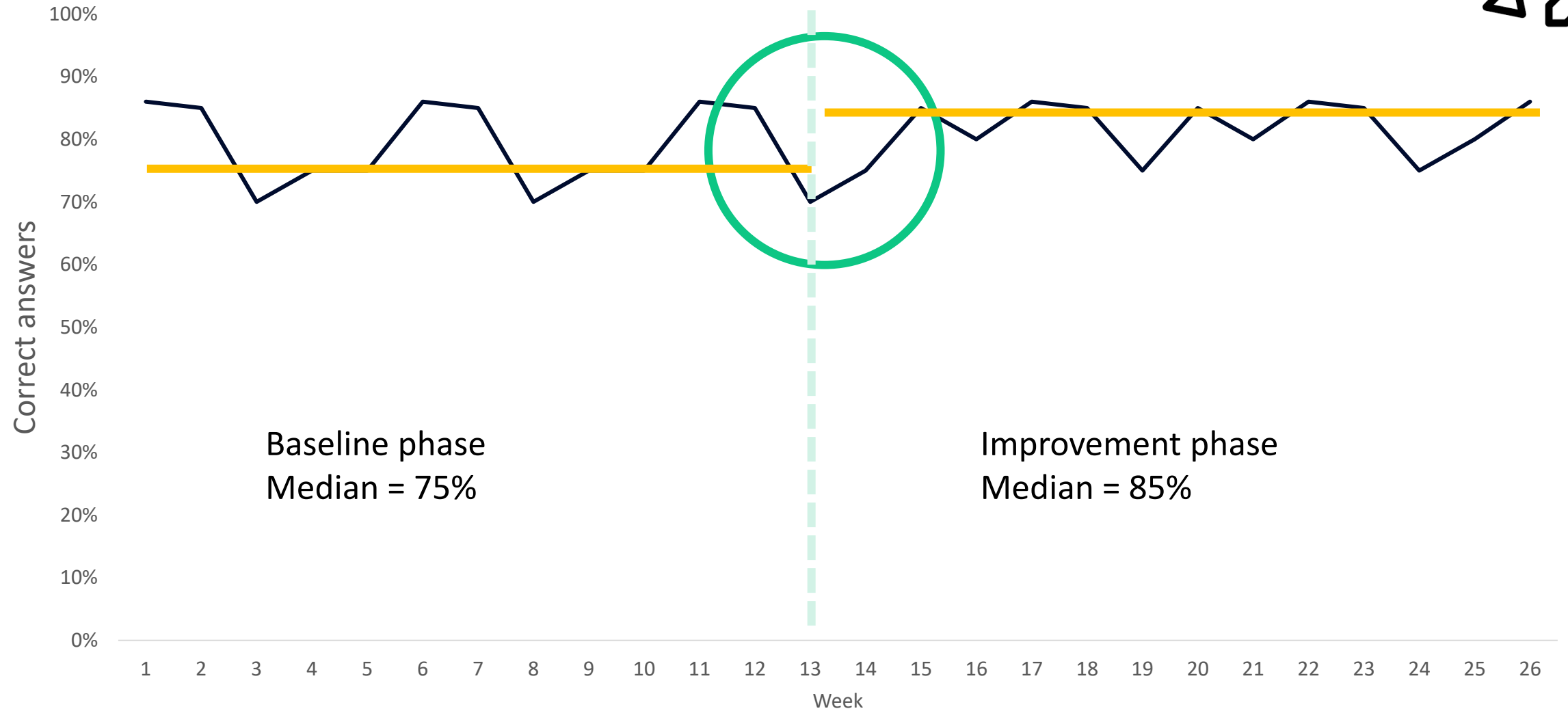
We want change, especially with more learning...

Meaningfull management and control... Understanding of different logics...

Three elements which are the basis for value-creating management: Justice, trust and learning....



# Redesigning visuals



# Small change in auditscheme



Please choose audit phase

Phase 1 – Baseline-phase

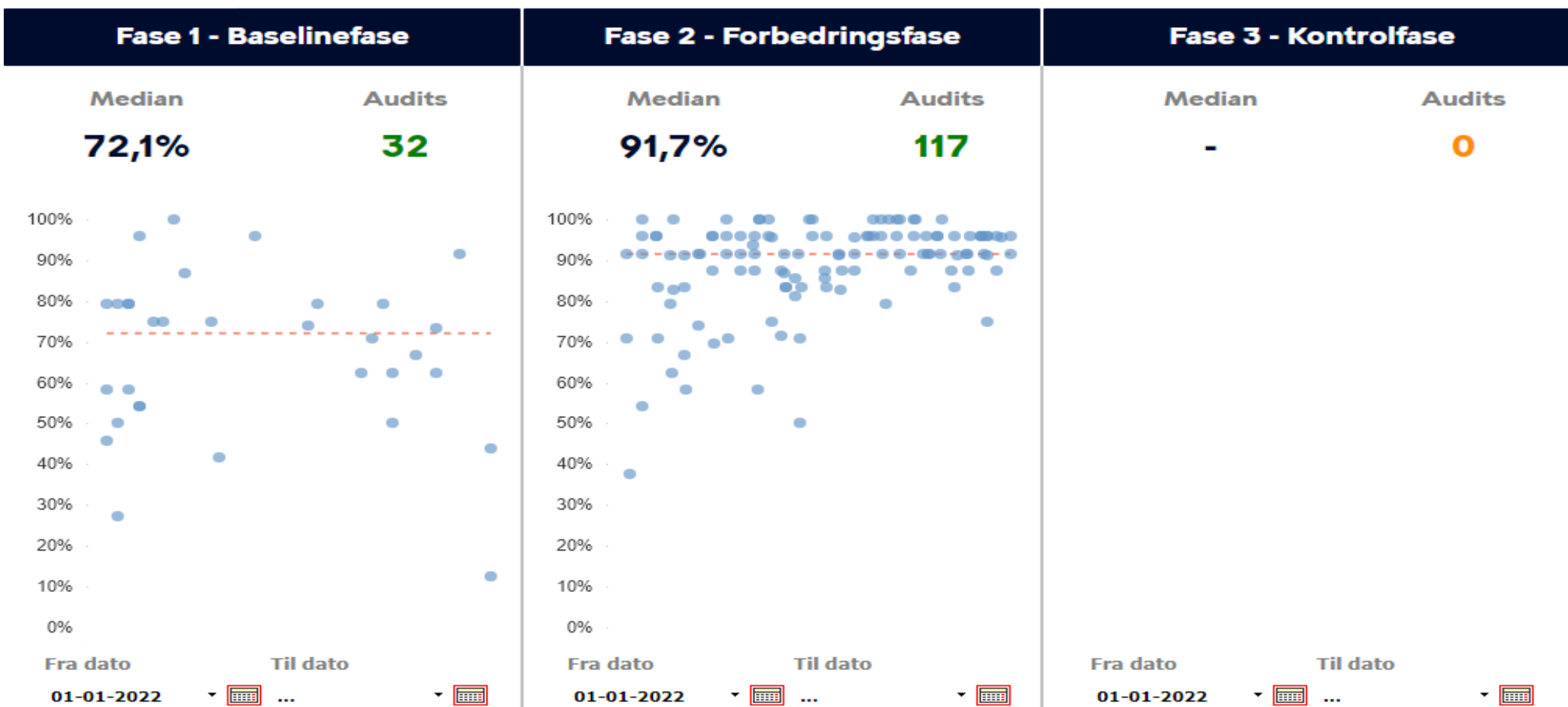
Phase 2 – Improvement-phase

Phase 3 – Control-phase

# Audit data for different stakeholders



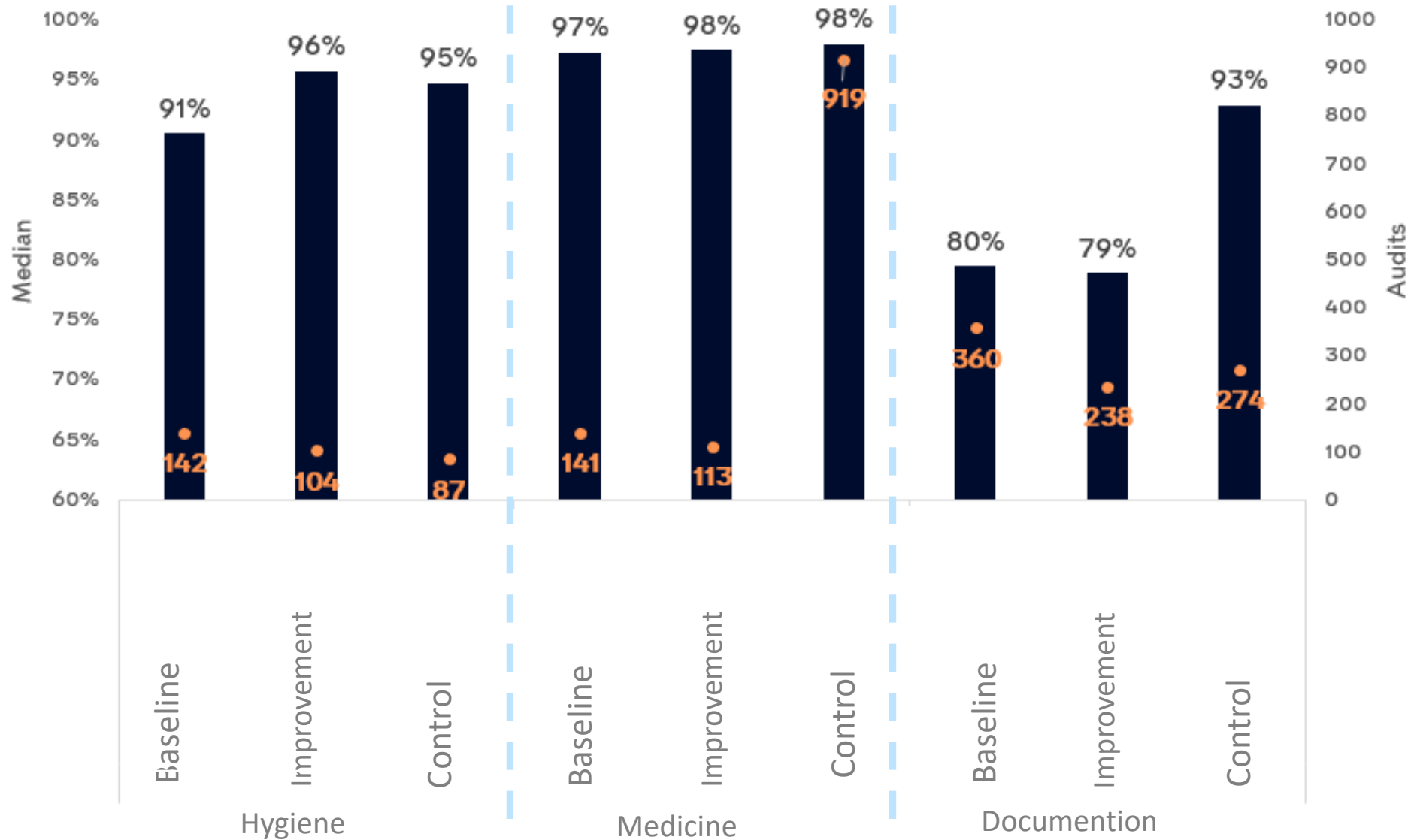
# Audit report - nursing home level



Effekt fra fase  
til fase 2:

**19,6%**

# Audit report - directors level



# New metadata about audit proces



- Duration of audit phases
- Duration between audit phases
- Duration to complete an improvement process
- Identification, description, and documentation of improvement projects and the effect of these
- Sharing of knowledge about improvement processes
- Monitoring input errors

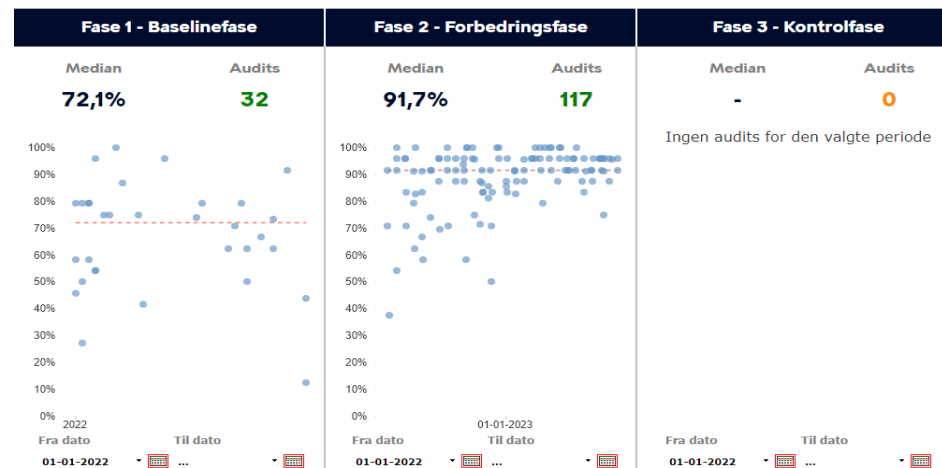
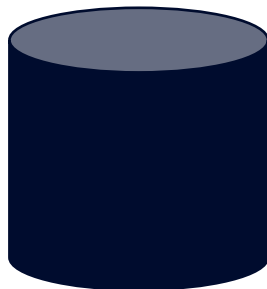


# What's the recipe?

- One or two data savvy coworkers who knows how to work with visuals and databases



# Flowchart



Survey program e.g.  
MS Forms

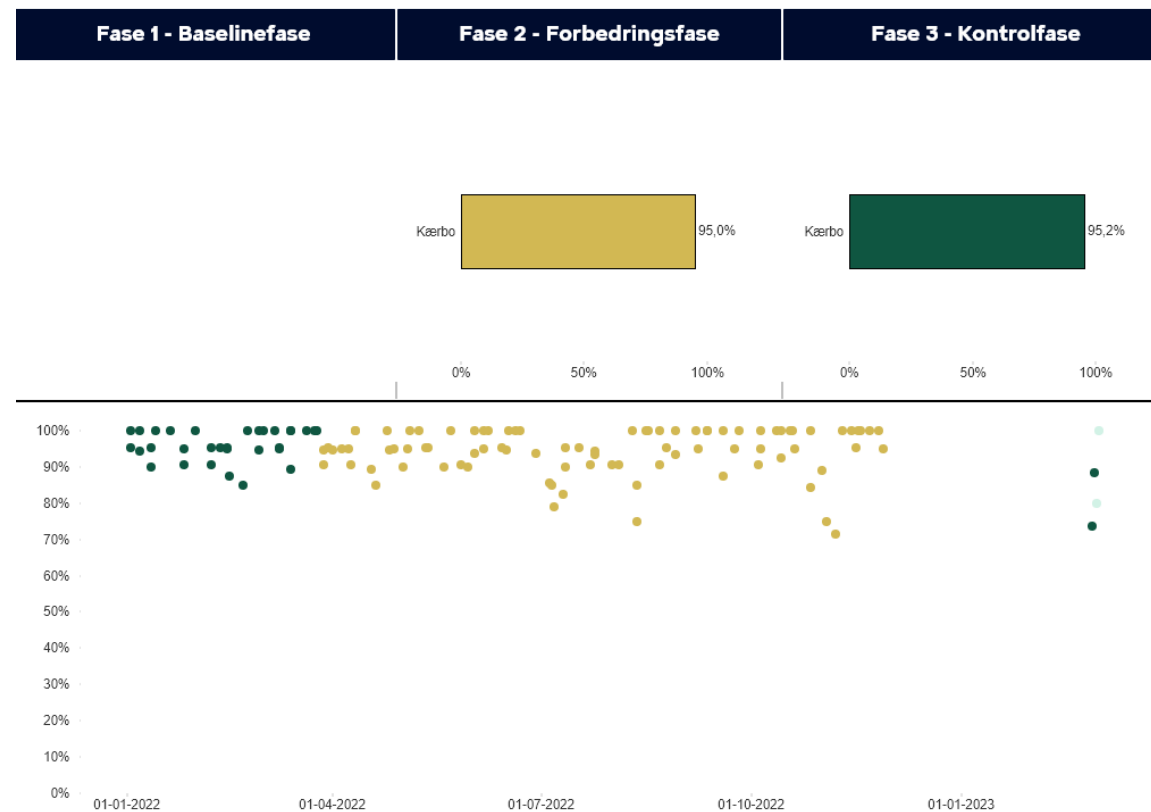
Datawarehouse or  
excel database

Business Intelligens system e.g.  
MS PowerBI, Tableau, QlikSence  
(excel)

# Points of attention



- Monitor metadata automatically to catch input errors
- Learning the auditors how to annotate audit phases is an ongoing process



# Summary

Data visuals should (if possible) reflect and support your strategy

Data visuals should support automatic calculation of learning/effect and data storytelling on the spot

Think meta data - meta data contain a huge amount of potential to support the improvement process.